THE HONORABLE SCOTT B. HOWARD is an Acting Lead Administrative Patent Judge on the Patent Trial and Appeal Board at the United States Patent and Trademark Office with experience managing both post grant trials and ex parte appeals. Judge Howard was appointed to the Board in August 2015 after practicing IP law in New York City for over 20 years. While in private practice, Judge Howard handled patent litigation, prosecution, and related matters with a focus on medical device and pharmaceutical technologies. Judge Howard graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology with a S.B. in Nuclear Engineering, received a J.D. from Brooklyn Law School, and is admitted in New York.